

## COMMON CALCULATIONS

### **Bark Mulch Coverage** (use all measurements in metres)

1. Calculate area needed in square metres = length x width
2. Calculate cubic metres (includes depth) = (length x width) x depth
3. Convert to litres = (answer to no.2) x1000
4. Convert to bags of bark = (answer to no.3) divided by the bag size

example:

a plot that is 3m by 15m and required depth is 0.05m (5cm or approx 2 inches)

1.  $3 \times 15 = 45$  square metres
2.  $45 \times 0.05 = 2.25$  cubic metres
3.  $2.25 \times 1000 = 2250$  litres
4.  $2250 / 80 = 28.125$  bags or 28 bags for simplicity.

On the bags it says that each bag will cover approximately 3 square metres, but this is at a depth of only 2.5cm so to use more will be much more effective.

### **Pond Liner Size**

Follow this formula to ensure enough is ordered.

Liner Length = Length of pond + twice maximum depth + 60cm for overlap

Liner Width = Width of pond + twice maximum depth + 60cm for overlap

It doesn't matter what shape the pond is as long as you use the maximum lengths, depths, and widths.

Example: a pond that measure 5 metres by 3 metres and is 0.5 metres deep (0.5m depth is plenty for the normal garden pond for both fish and plants)

Liner length =  $5\text{m} + 1\text{m} + 0.6\text{m} = 6.6$  metres

Liner width =  $3\text{m} + 1\text{m} + 0.6\text{m} = 4.6$  metres

so the minimum liner size you need to order is 6.6m x 4.6m

### **Grass Seed**

Standard spread rate 50g (0.05kg)per square metre

1. Calculate the area to be sown in metres = length x width
2. Calculate total amount of grass seed needed = (answer to no.1) x 0.05kg

example: an area 5 metres by 7 metres needs to be sown with grass seed.

$$5 \times 7 = 35$$

$$35 \times 0.05 = 1.75 \text{ kg of grass seed.}$$